**PART - 7**

**1.** Write a query to get the job\_id and related employee's id.

ANS-

[SELECT](http://localhost/phpmyadmin/url.php?url=https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.5/en/select.html) JOB\_ID, [GROUP\_CONCAT](http://localhost/phpmyadmin/url.php?url=https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.5/en/group-by-functions.html#function_group_concat)(EMPLOYEE\_ID, ' ') FROM employees GROUP BY JOB\_ID

**2.** Write a query to update the portion of the phone\_number in the employees table, within the phone number the substring '124' will be replaced by '999'.

ANS-

[UPDATE](http://localhost/phpmyadmin/url.php?url=https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.5/en/update.html) employees [SET](http://localhost/phpmyadmin/url.php?url=https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.5/en/set.html) PHONE\_NUMBER = [REPLACE](http://localhost/phpmyadmin/url.php?url=https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.5/en/replace.html) (PHONE\_NUMBER, '999', '124') WHERE PHONE\_NUMBER [LIKE](http://localhost/phpmyadmin/url.php?url=https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.5/en/string-comparison-functions.html#operator_like) '%999%'

**3.** Write a query to get the details of the employees where the length of the first name greater than or equal to 8.

ANS-

[SELECT](http://localhost/phpmyadmin/url.php?url=https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.5/en/select.html) FIRST\_NAME, LENGTH(FIRST\_NAME) FROM employees WHERE LENGTH(FIRST\_NAME) >= 8

**4.** Write a query to display leading zeros before maximum and minimum salary.

ANS-

[SELECT](http://localhost/phpmyadmin/url.php?url=https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.5/en/select.html) JOB\_ID, LPAD(MAX\_SALARY, 7, 0) 'MAX SALARY', LPAD(MIN\_SALARY, 7, 0) 'MIN SALARY' FROM jobs

**5.** Write a query to append '@example.com' to email field.

ANS-

[UPDATE](http://localhost/phpmyadmin/url.php?url=https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.5/en/update.html) employees [SET](http://localhost/phpmyadmin/url.php?url=https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.5/en/set.html) EMAIL = CONCAT(EMAIL, '@GMAIL.COM')

**6.** Write a query to get the employee id, first name and hire month.

ANS-

[SELECT](http://localhost/phpmyadmin/url.php?url=https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.5/en/select.html) EMPLOYEE\_ID, FIRST\_NAME, LPAD(MONTH(HIRE\_DATE), 2,0) 'HIRE MONTH' FROM employees

**7.** Write a query to get the employee id, email id (discard the last three characters).

ANS-

[SELECT](http://localhost/phpmyadmin/url.php?url=https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.5/en/select.html) EMPLOYEE\_ID, REVERSE(SUBSTR(REVERSE(EMAIL), 4)) FROM employees

**8.** Write a query to find all employees where first names are in upper case.

ANS-

[SELECT](http://localhost/phpmyadmin/url.php?url=https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.5/en/select.html) \* FROM employees WHERE FIRST\_NAME = [BINARY](http://localhost/phpmyadmin/url.php?url=https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.5/en/cast-functions.html#operator_binary) UPPER(FIRST\_NAME)

**9.**Write a query to extract the last 4 character of phone numbers

ANS-

[SELECT](http://localhost/phpmyadmin/url.php?url=https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.5/en/select.html) [RIGHT](http://localhost/phpmyadmin/url.php?url=https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.5/en/string-functions.html#function_right)(PHONE\_NUMBER, 4) 'MOBILE NO' FROM employees

**10.** Write a query to get the last word of the street address.

ANS-

[SELECT](http://localhost/phpmyadmin/url.php?url=https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.5/en/select.html) SUBSTRING\_INDEX(TRIM(STREET\_ADDRESS), ' ', -1) FROM locations

**11.** Write a query to get the locations that have minimum street length.

ANS-

[SELECT](http://localhost/phpmyadmin/url.php?url=https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.5/en/select.html) \* FROM locations WHERE LENGTH(STREET\_ADDRESS) <= ([SELECT](http://localhost/phpmyadmin/url.php?url=https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.5/en/select.html) [MIN](http://localhost/phpmyadmin/url.php?url=https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.5/en/group-by-functions.html#function_min)(LENGTH(STREET\_ADDRESS)) FROM locations)

**12.** Write a query to display the first word from those job titles which contains more than one words.

ANS-

[SELECT](http://localhost/phpmyadmin/url.php?url=https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.5/en/select.html) JOB\_TITLE, SUBSTRING\_INDEX(JOB\_TITLE,' ', 1) FROM jobs WHERE INSTR(JOB\_TITLE, ' ') <> 0

**13.** Write a query to display the length of first name for employees where last name contain character 'c' after 2nd position.

ANS-

[SELECT](http://localhost/phpmyadmin/url.php?url=https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.5/en/select.html) FIRST\_NAME, LAST\_NAME FROM `employees` WHERE INSTR(LAST\_NAME , 'C') > 2

**14.** Write a query that displays the first name and the length of the first name for all employees whose name starts with the letters 'A', 'J' or 'M'. Give each column an appropriate label. Sort the results by the employees' first names.

ANS-

[SELECT](http://localhost/phpmyadmin/url.php?url=https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.5/en/select.html) FIRST\_NAME, LENGTH(FIRST\_NAME) FROM employees WHERE INSTR(FIRST\_NAME, 'A') = 1 [OR](http://localhost/phpmyadmin/url.php?url=https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.5/en/logical-operators.html#operator_or) INSTR(FIRST\_NAME, 'J') = 1 [OR](http://localhost/phpmyadmin/url.php?url=https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.5/en/logical-operators.html#operator_or) INSTR(FIRST\_NAME, 'M') = 1 ORDER BY FIRST\_NAME

**15.** Write a query to display the first name and salary for all employees. Format the salary to be 10 characters long, left-padded with the $ symbol. Label the column SALARY.

ANS-

[SELECT](http://localhost/phpmyadmin/url.php?url=https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.5/en/select.html) FIRST\_NAME, SALARY, LPAD(SALARY, 10, '$') FROM employees

**16.** Write a query to display the first eight characters of the employees' first names and indicates the amounts of their salaries with '$' sign. Each '$' sign signifies a thousand dollars. Sort the data in descending order of salary.

ANS-

[SELECT](http://localhost/phpmyadmin/url.php?url=https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.5/en/select.html) [RIGHT](http://localhost/phpmyadmin/url.php?url=https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.5/en/string-functions.html#function_right)(FIRST\_NAME, 8), [REPEAT](http://localhost/phpmyadmin/url.php?url=https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.5/en/string-functions.html#function_repeat)('$', FLOOR(SALARY/1000)), SALARY FROM employees

**17.** Write a query to display the employees with their code, first name, last name and hire date who hired either on seventh day of any month or seventh month in any year.

ANS-

[SELECT](http://localhost/phpmyadmin/url.php?url=https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.5/en/select.html) EMPLOYEE\_ID, FIRST\_NAME, LAST\_NAME, HIRE\_DATE FROM employees WHERE POSITION('07' [IN](http://localhost/phpmyadmin/url.php?url=https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.5/en/comparison-operators.html#function_in) DATE\_FORMAT(HIRE\_DATE, '%d %m %Y'))>0